



Entering Mpumalanga, early morning.

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Title page: MuseuMAfrica.

Imprint page: Standard Bank Collection of African Art, Wits Art Galleries; Wits Art Galleries Collection of African Art.

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- 10 Ilonde van Hoolwerff/africanpictures.net.
- 12 Riaan de Villiers.
- 14, 15 Standard Bank Collection of African Art, Wits Art Galleries.

Introduction

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Beginnings

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Chapter 1: Early inhabitants

- 26 Riaan de Villiers.
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- 30 Archaeology collections, School of Geography, Archaeology and Environmental Studies, Wits University.
- 31 Clockwise from top left: Paul Weinberg, Conraad de Rosner, Leslie Zubieta.
- 32 Archaeology collections, School of Geography, Archaeology and Environmental Studies, Wits University.
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- 34–5 Iziko Museum, Cape Town.
- 37 Riaan de Villiers.
- 38–9 Graeme Williams.
- 40 Graeme Williams, Paul Weinberg.
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Settlements

- 44 Warmelo Collection, Special Collections and Rare Books, University of Johannesburg Library and Information Service.
- 45 Top: Duggan-Cronin Collection, McGregor Museum, Kimberley. Bottom: Warmelo Collection, Special Collections and Rare Books, University of Johannesburg Library and Information Service.
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Chapter 2: The Boers arrive

- 48 *The Graphic Illustrated Weekly Newspaper*, London, Volume 21, 24 January 1880.
- 50 Top: MuseuMAfrica. Bottom: Riaan de Villiers.
- 54 From A Merensky, *Erinnerungen aus dem Missionsleben in Transvaal 1859–1882*, Berlin, 1899.
- 56 MuseuMAfrica.
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- 59 Heese-Grützner Collection, Unisa Archives and Special Collections.
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- 62 From A Merensky, *Erinnerungen aus dem Missionsleben in Transvaal 1859–1882*, Berlin, 1899.
- 64 Peter Delius.
- 66 Peter Delius.

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 69 Heese-Grützner Collection, Unisa Archives and Special Collections.
 70 Top: From T Wangemann, *Ein Reisenjahr in Süd-Afrika*, Berliner Missionsgesellschaft, Berlin, 1868. Bottom: From A Merensky, *Erinnerungen aus dem Missionsleben in Transvaal 1859–1882*, Berlin, 1899.
 72 Top: Peter Delius. Bottom: MuseuMAfrica.
 73 Riaan de Villiers.
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 84 *Illustrated London News*, May 10, 1879.
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 92 MuseuMAfrica.
 93 History Museum, Durban.
 94 G R Duxbury, The Battle of Majuba, 27 February 1881, *Military History Journal*, Vol 56 no 2. Bottom: MuseuMAfrica.
 95 Cowan Collection, Historical Papers and Manuscripts, Wits University.
 96–97 Wits Historical Papers.
 98 MuseuMAfrica.
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- 100 MuseuMAfrica.
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 104 Dinkwanyane family collection.
 106 Top: Free State Archives. Bottom: MuseumAfrica.
 109 Top: H W Wilson, *After Pretoria: The Guerrilla War*, Vol 2, London: The Amalgamated Press, 1902. Bottom: MuseuMAfrica.
 110 H W Wilson, *After Pretoria: The Guerrilla War*, Vol 2, London: The Amalgamated Press, 1902.
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 113 Warmelo Collection, Special Collections and Rare Books, University of Johannesburg Library and Information Service.
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- 122 Jane Carruthers.
 124 From Sir Percy FitzPatrick, *Jock of the Bushveld*, illustrated by E Caldwell, Longmans, Green, and Co, London, New York, Bombay & Calcutta, 1907.
 125 Top: MuseuMAfrica. Bottom: Papers, Historical Papers and Manuscripts, Wits University.
 126 MuseuMAfrica.
 128 MuseuMAfrica.
 129 Stevenson-Hamilton Collection, SANParks, Pretoria.
 130 MuseuMAfrica.
 131 Cowan Collection, Historical Papers and Manuscripts, Wits University.
 132 Based on maps in Jane Carruthers, *The Kruger National Park: A Social and Political History*, University of Natal Press, Pietermaritzburg, 1995.
 134 Stevenson-Hamilton Collection, SANParks, Pretoria.
 135 Henner Frankenfeld/PictureNET Africa.
 136 MuseuMAfrica.
 137 MuseuMAfrica.
 139 Top: Spoonet Heritage Library. Bottom: Fauna and Flora, 1959.
 140 Jane Carruthers.
 141 Plate 70, *The Flora of South Africa*, vol 111, section 11, Cape Town, 1932.
 142 PictureNET Africa.
 143 Andy and Gill Swash, WorldWildlifeImages.com.
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- 146 MuseuMAfricA.
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 164–5 From Anthony Hocking, *Paper Chain: The Story of SAPPI*, Hollard South Africa, 1987.
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 172 Highveld Steel.
 173 Graeme Williams/South Photographs.
 174 *The Star*.
 175 Eskom Holdings Limited.
 176 Top: Group Five Limited. Bottom: Sasol archives.
 178 Top: *The Star*. Bottom: Riaan de Villiers.

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- 180 Paul Weinberg/South Photographs.
 182 MuseuMAfricA.
 185 MuseuMAfricA.
 186 Flickr, Pan-African News Wire Photostream.
 188–9 Champion Papers, Documentation Centre for African Studies, Unisa Library Archives.
 191 Private collection.
 193 Cedric Nunn/africanpictures.net.
 194 Top: Historical Papers, Wits University. Bottom: Learn and Teach.
 195 Social Histories, Baileys African History Archive, africanpictures.net.
 186–7 Jürgen Schadeberg.
 198 Baileys African History Archives.
 201 Paul Weinberg.
 203 Alf Khumalo/*The Star*.
 205 *The Star*.
 206 Peter Setuke/*The Star*.
 207 Paul Weinberg.
 208 Top and middle: Peter Gastrow. Bottom: Paul Weinberg/South Photographs.

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- 210 Paul Weinberg/South Photographs.
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 214 Paul Weinberg.
 217 Paul Weinberg.
 218–9 *City Press*.
 220 *City Press*.
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Landscape, southern Mpumalanga highveld.

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